40V 250mA Ultralow Quiescent Current LDO

General Description

The EHP8041 is a high voltage, low quiescent current, low dropout regulator with 250mA output driving capacity. The EHP8041, which operates over an input range up to 40V, is stable with any capacitors, whose capacitance is larger than 1μF, and suitable for powering battery-management ICs because of the virtue of its low quiescent current consumption and low dropout voltage.

The EHP8041 is available in SOT23-3, SOT23-5 and SOT89-3 surface mount packages.

Applications

- Logic Supply for High Voltage Batteries
- 3-4 Cell Li-ion Batteries Powered systems

Features

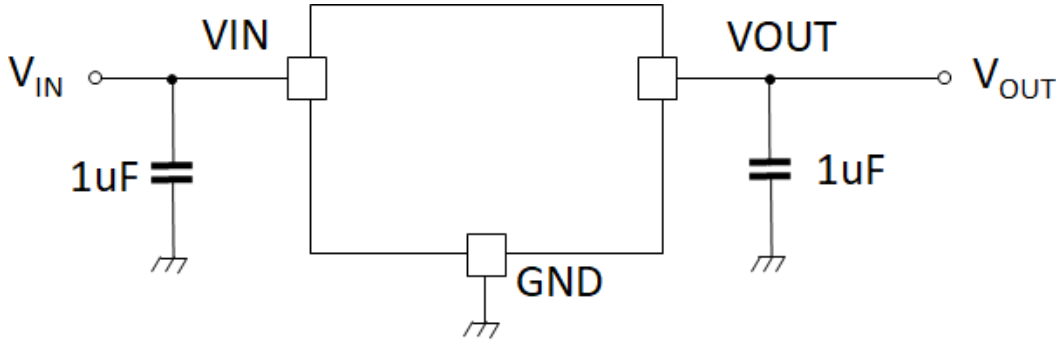
- Up to 40V input voltage range
- 250mA output current driving capacity
- Ultra low quiescent current (typical 1.5μA)
- 1200mV typical dropout at I_{OUT} = 250 mA
- Thermal shutdown protection
- Short circuit protection
- Stable with 1μF output capacitor

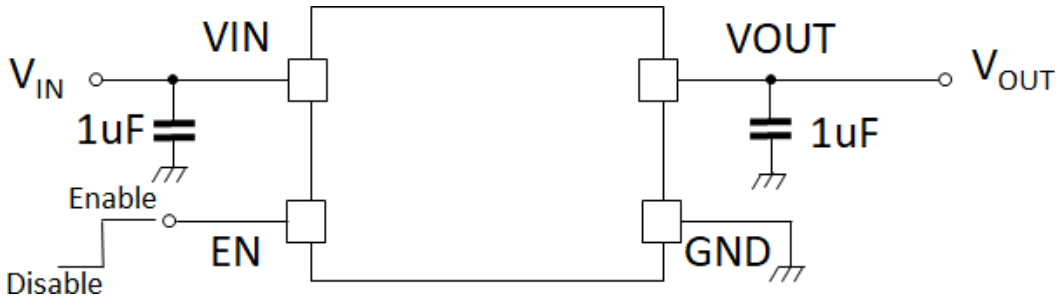
Ordering Information

Part Number	Remark
EHP8041-XXVD03NRR	±2% output voltage tolerance
EHP8041-XXVF05NRR	±2% output voltage tolerance
EHP8041-XXVL03NRR	±2% output voltage tolerance

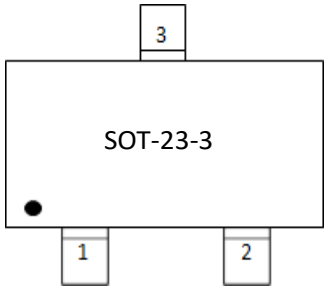
XX:15=1.5V, 18=1.8V, 25=2.5V, 33=3.3V, 50=5.0V

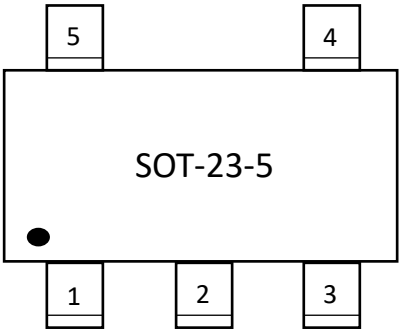
Typical Application

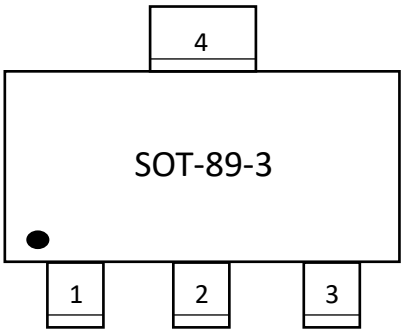




Connection Diagrams







Order information

EHP8041-XXVD03NRR

XX	Output voltage
VD03	SOT-23-3 Package
NRR	RoHS & Halogen free package Rating: -40 to 85°C Package in Tape & Reel

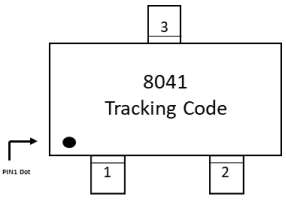
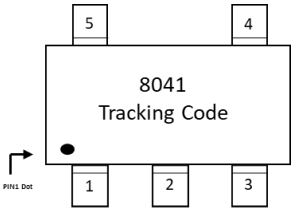
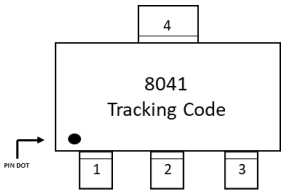
EHP8041-XXVF05NRR

XX	Output voltage
VF05	SOT-23-5 Package
NRR	RoHS & Halogen free package Rating: -40 to 85°C Package in Tape & Reel

EHP8041-XXVL03NRR

XX	Output voltage
VL03	SOT-89-3 Package
NRR	RoHS & Halogen free package Rating: -40 to 85°C Package in Tape & Reel

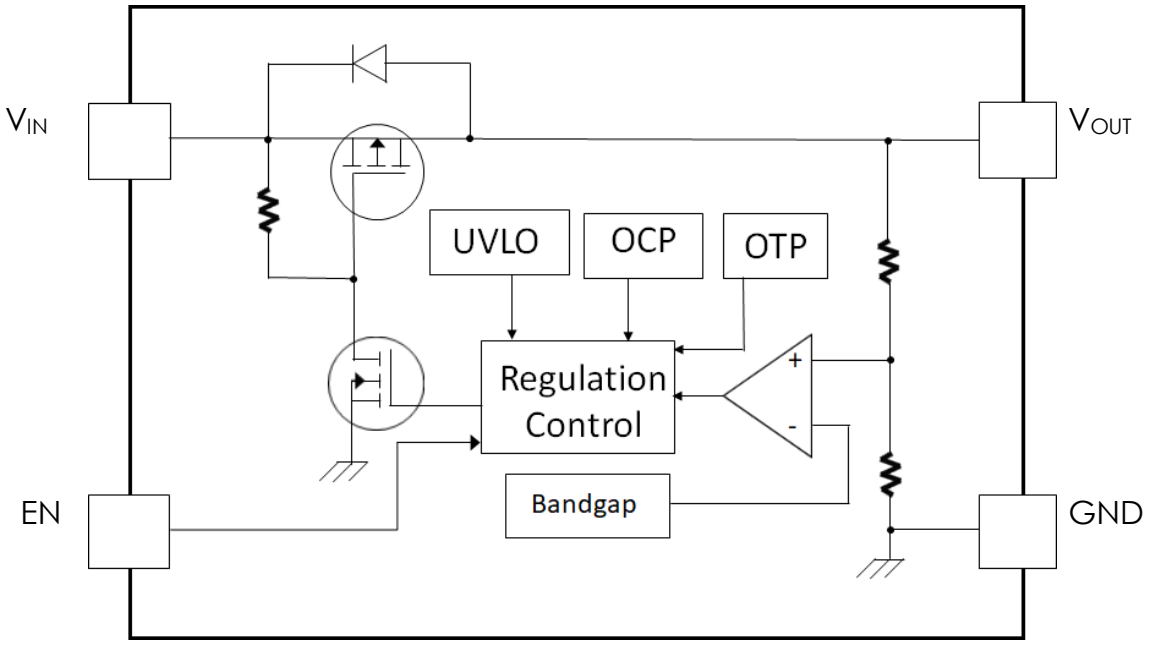
Order, Marking and Packing Information

Package	Vout	Product ID.	Marking	Packing
SOT-23-3	1.5V	EHP8041-15VD03NRR		Tape & Reel 3Kpcs
	1.8V	EHP8041-18VD03NRR		
	2.5V	EHP8041-25VD03NRR		
	3.3V	EHP8041-33VD03NRR		
	5.0V	EHP8041-50VD03NRR		
SOT-23-5	1.5V	EHP8041-15VF05NRR		Tape & Reel 3Kpcs
	1.8V	EHP8041-18VF05NRR		
	2.5V	EHP8041-25VF05NRR		
	3.3V	EHP8041-33VF05NRR		
	5.0V	EHP8041-50VF05NRR		
SOT-89-3	1.5V	EHP8041-15VL03NRR		Tape & Reel 1Kpcs
	1.8V	EHP8041-18VL03NRR		
	2.5V	EHP8041-25VL03NRR		
	3.3V	EHP8041-33VL03NRR		
	5.0V	EHP8041-50VL03NRR		

Pin Functions

Name	SOT-23-3	SOT-23-5	SOT-89-3	Function
V_{IN}	3	1	1	Supply Voltage Input Require a minimum input capacitor of close to 1μF to ensurestability and sufficient decoupling from the ground pin.
GND	1	2	2, 4	Ground Pin
EN	N/A	3	N/A	Shutdown Input
NC	N/A	4	N/A	No connection
V_{OUT}	2	5	3	Output Voltage

Functional Block Diagram



Functional Block Diagram of EHP8041

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1, 2)

V_{IN}, EN	-0.3V to 45V	Junction Temperature (T_J)	125°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to 150°C	Lead Temperature(Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C
		ESD Rating	
		Human Body Model	2KV

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 1, 2)

Supply Voltage	2.7V to 40V	Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to 85°C

Thermal Resistance:

Symbol	θ_{JA}(Note 3)	θ_{JC}(Note 4)
SOT-23-3	250(°C/W)	81(°C/W)
SOT-23-5	152(°C/W)	81(°C/W)
SOT-89-3	90(°C/W)	52(°C/W)

Electrical Characteristics

V_{IN}=12V, I_{OUT}=1mA, C_{IN}=C_{OUT}=1uF, T_a = 25°C, unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}		-2%		2%	V
Line Regulation	$\triangle V_{LINE}$	V_{IN}=V_{OUT} + 1V to 40V,		0.1		%
Load Regulation	$\triangle V_{LOAD}$	I_{OUT}= 1mA to 100mA		0.5		%
Dropout Voltage	V_{DROP}	I_{OUT}=100mA		400		mV
		I_{OUT}=250mA		1200		mV
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_a= 25℃		1.5	4.0	uA
Current Limit	I_{CL}		270	340		mA
Enable high level	V_{ENHI}		0.9			V
Enable low level	V_{ENLO}				0.4	V
Enable pin pull high current	I_{EN}			0.1		uA
Thermal Shutdown	T_{SD}			140		℃
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T_{HY}			20		℃
Power-supply rejection ratio	PSRR	f = 1kHz		80		dB
		f = 10kHz		60		dB

Note 1: Absolute Maximum ratings indicate limits beyond which damage may occur. Electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device outside of its rated operating conditions.

Note 2: All voltages are with respect to the potential at the ground pin.

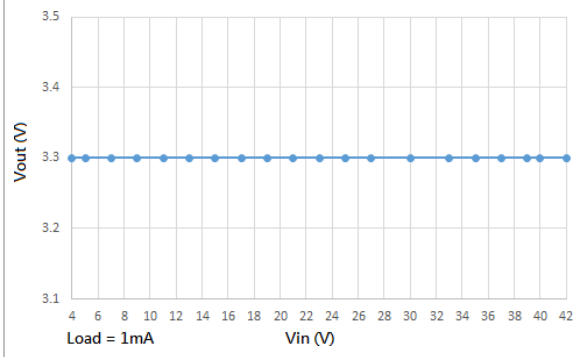
Note 3: θ_{JA} is measured in the natural convection at T_J=25℃ on a high effective thermal conductivity test board (2 layers, 2S0P).

Note 4: θ_{JC} represents the resistance to the heat flows the chip to package top case.

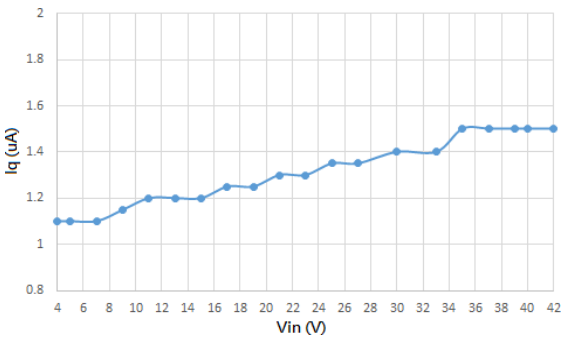
Typical Performance Characteristics

V_{IN}=12V, I_{OUT}=1mA, V_{OUT}=3.3V, C_{IN}=C_{OUT}=1uF, T_a=25°C, unless otherwise specified

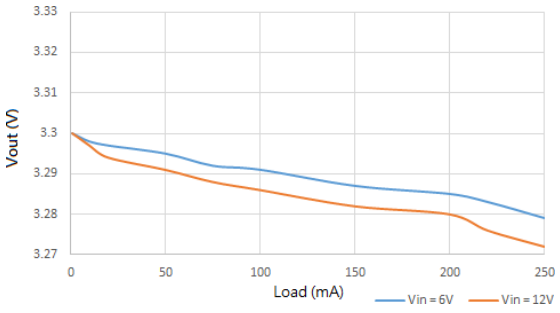
V_{OUT} vs V_{IN}



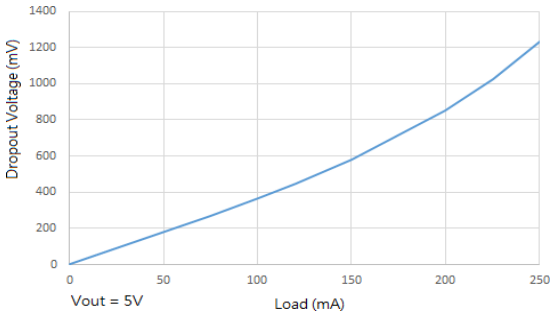
I_Q vs V_{IN}



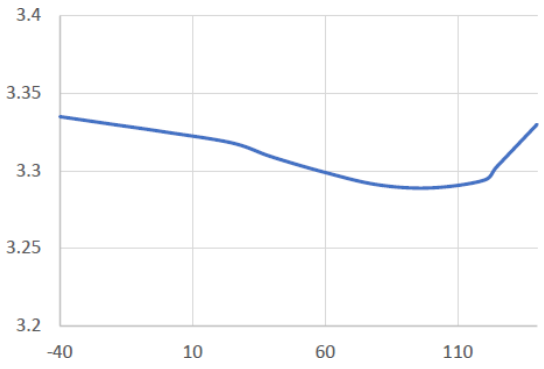
V_{OUT} vs Load



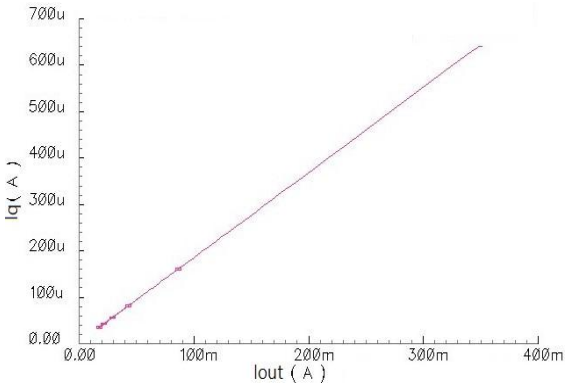
Dropout vs Load



V_{OUT} (3.3V) vs Temperature



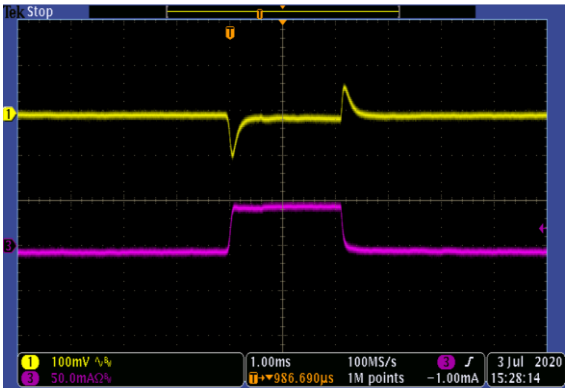
I_Q vs Load



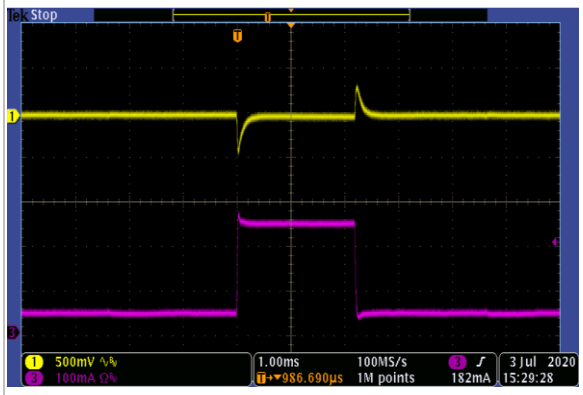
Typical Performance Characteristics (cont.)

V_{IN}=12V, I_{OUT}=1mA, V_{OUT}=3.3V, C_{IN}=C_{OUT}=1uF, T_J=25°C, unless otherwise specified

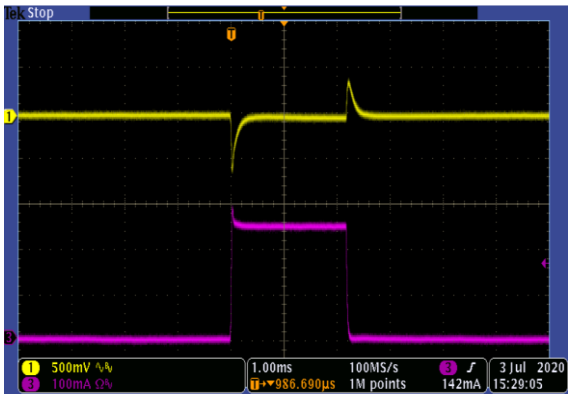
V_{OUT} Load Transient (0 to 50mA)



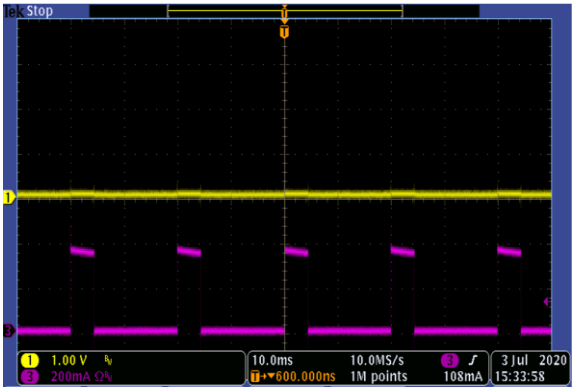
V_{OUT} Load Transient (50 to 250mA)



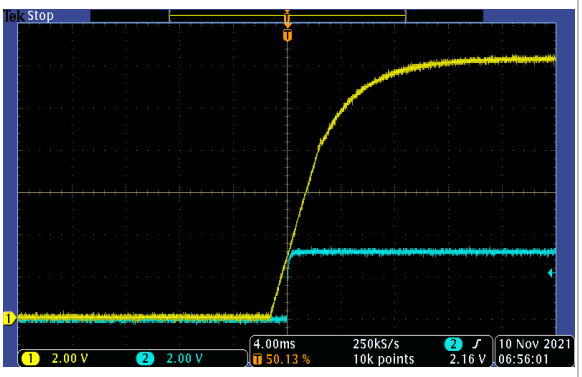
V_{OUT} Load Transient (1 to 250mA)



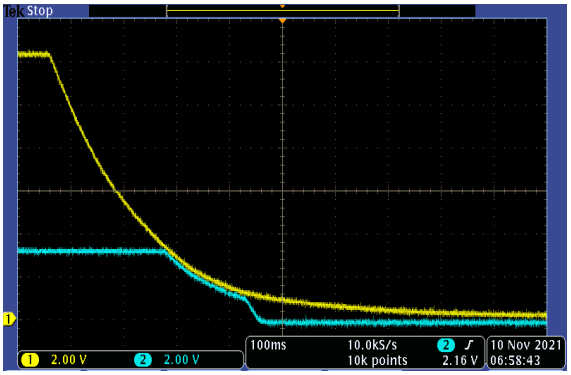
V_{OUT} Short to GND



V_{IN} Start up



V_{IN} Power Off



Application Information

Output Capacitor

The EHP8041 is specially designed for use with ceramic output capacitors of as low as 1 μF to take advantage of the savings in cost and space as well as the superior filtering of high frequency noise. Capacitors of higher value or other types may be used, but it is important to make sure its equivalent series resistance (ESR) is restricted to less than 0.5Ω. The use of larger capacitors with smaller ESR values is desirable for applications involving large and fast input or output transients, as well as for situations where the application systems are not physically located immediately adjacent to the battery power source. Typical ceramic capacitors suitable for use with the EHP8041 are X5R and X7R. The X5R and the X7R capacitors are able to maintain their capacitance values to within ±20% and ±10%, respectively, as the temperature increases.

Input Capacitor

A minimum input capacitance of 1μF is required for EHP8041. The capacitor value may be increased without limit. Improper workbench set-ups may have adverse effects on the normal operation of the regulator. A case in point is the instability that may result from long supply lead inductance coupling to the output through the gate capacitance of the pass transistor. This will establish a pseudo LCR network, and is likely to happen under high current conditions or near dropout. A 10μF tantalum input capacitor will dampen the parasitic LCR action thanks to its high ESR. However, cautions should be exercised to avoid regulator short-circuit damage when tantalum capacitors are used, for they are prone to fail in short-circuit operating conditions.

Power Dissipation and Thermal Shutdown

Thermal overload results from excessive power dissipation that causes the IC junction temperature to increase beyond a safe operating level. The EHP8041 relies on dedicated thermal shutdown circuitry to limit its total power dissipation. An IC junction temperature T_J exceeding 140°C will trigger the thermal shutdown logic, turning off the P-channel MOS pass transistor. The pass transistor turns on again after the junction cools off by about 20°C. When continuous thermal overload conditions persist, this thermal shutdown action then results in a pulsed waveform at the output of the regulator. The concept of thermal resistance θ_{JA} (°C/W) is often used to describe an IC junction's relative readiness in allowing its thermal energy to dissipate to its ambient air. An IC junction with a low thermal resistance is preferred because it is relatively effective in dissipating its thermal energy to its ambient, thus resulting in a relatively low and desirable junction temperature. The relationship between θ_{JA} and T_J is as follows:

$$T_J = \theta_{JA} \times (P_D) + T_A$$

T_A is the ambient temperature, and PD is the power generated by the IC and can be written as:

$$P_D = I_{OUT} (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})$$

As the above equations show, it is desirable to work with ICs whose θJA values are small such that TJ does not

increase strongly with PD. To avoid thermally overloading the EHP8041, refrain from exceeding the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of 125°C under continuous operating conditions. Overstressing the regulator with high loading currents and elevated input-to-output differential voltages can increase the IC die temperature significantly.

Maximum power dissipation for the device is calculated using the following equation:

$$PD = \frac{\mathrm{TJ(max)} - \mathrm{TA}}{\mathrm{\Theta JA}}$$

Where TJ(MAX) is the maximum junction temperature, T_A is the ambient temperature, and Θ_{JA} is the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance. For example,

for the SOT-23-3 package Θ_{JA}=250°C/W, TJ(MAX)=125°C and using T_A=25°C, the maximum power dissipation is 0.4W.

for the SOT-23-5 package Θ_{JA}=152°C/W, TJ(MAX)=125°C and using T_A=25°C, the maximum power dissipation is 0.65W.

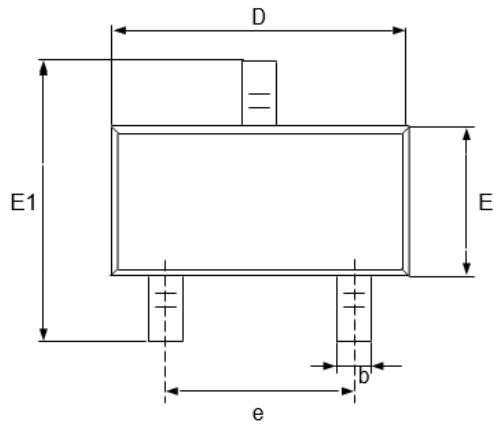
for the SOT-89-3 package Θ_{JA}=90°C/W, TJ(MAX)=125°C and using T_A=25°C, the maximum power dissipation is 1.1W.

Shutdown

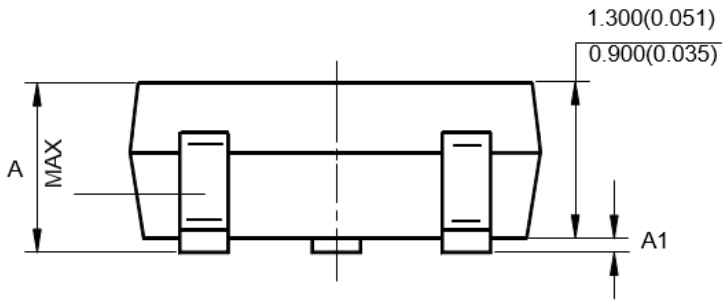
The EHP8041 enters the sleep mode when the EN pin is low. When this occurs, the pass transistor, the error amplifier, and the biasing circuits, including the bandgap reference, are turned off, thus reducing the supply current to typically 1μA. Such a low supply current makes the EHP8041 best suited for battery-powered applications. The maximum guaranteed voltage at the EN pin for the sleep mode to take effect is 0.3V.

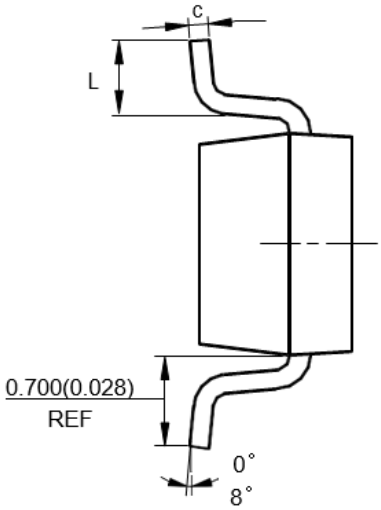
Package Outline Drawing

SOT-23-3



TOP VIEW



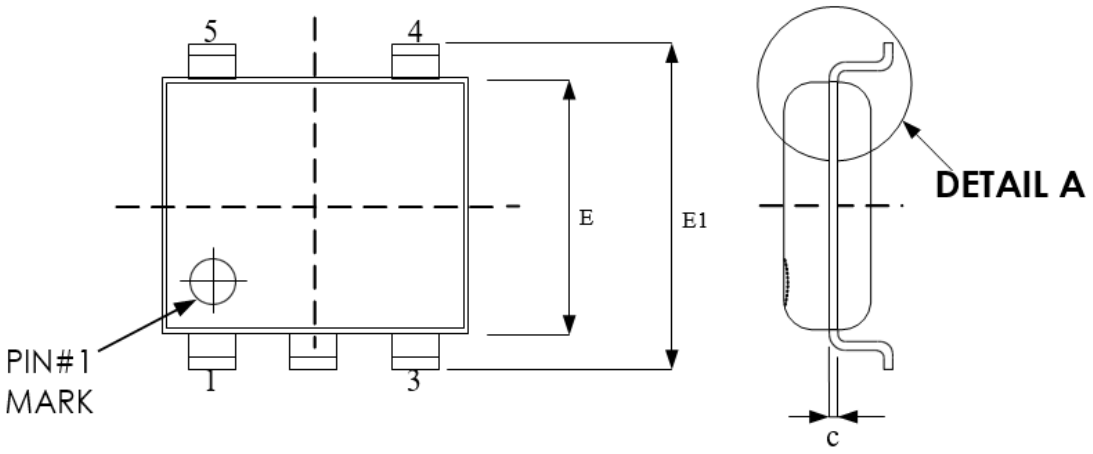


SIDE VIEW

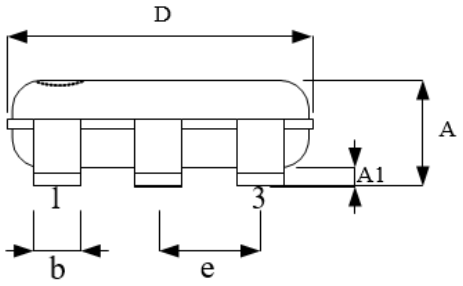
Symbol	Dimension in mm	
	Min.	Max.
A	0.90	1.45
A1	0.00	0.15
b	0.30	0.50
c	0.10	0.20
D	2.82	3.10
E	1.50	1.70
E1	2.60	3.00
e	1.80	2.00
L	0.30	0.60

Package Outline Drawing

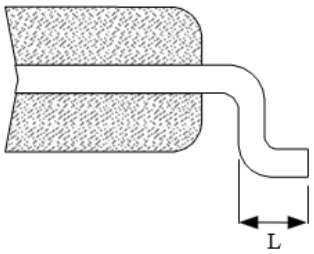
SOT-23-5



TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW

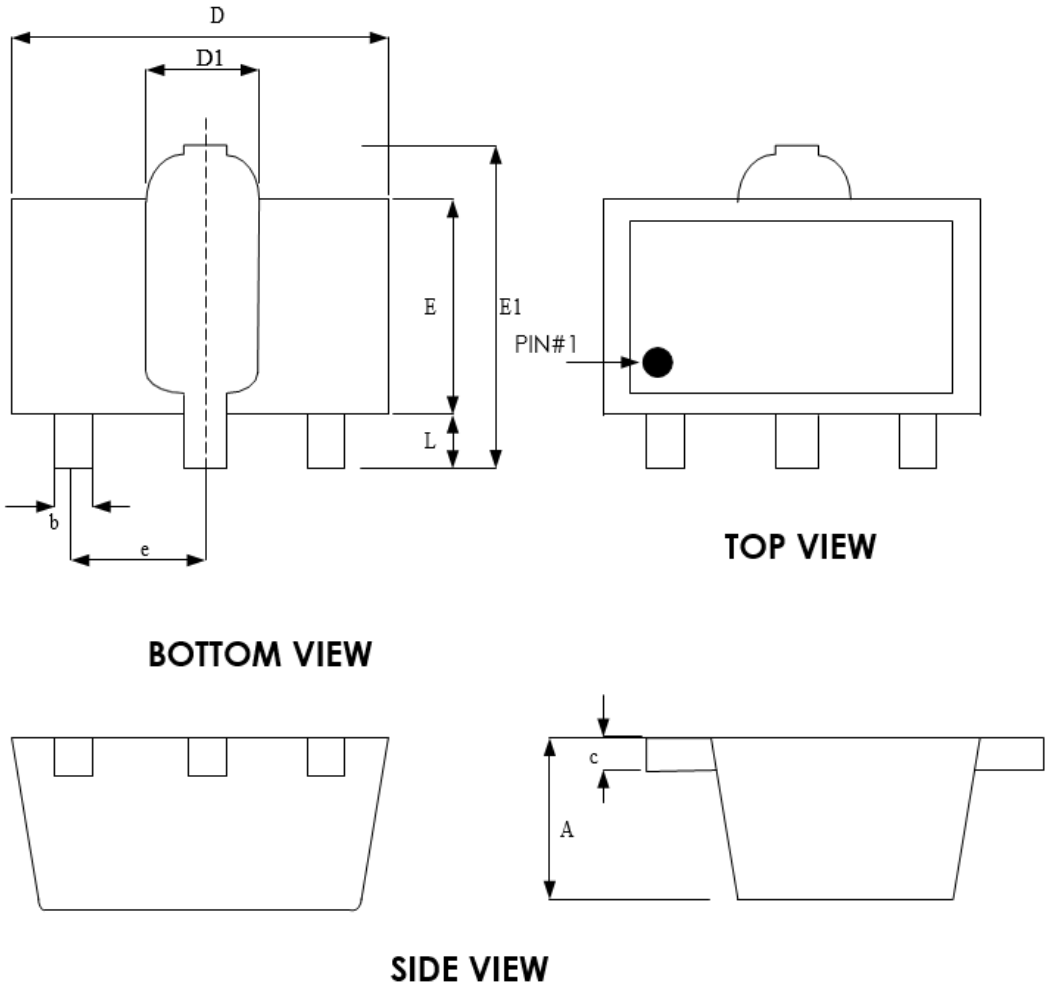


DETAIL A

Symbol	Dimension in mm	
	Min.	Max.
A	0.90	1.45
A1	0.00	0.15
b	0.30	0.50
c	0.08	0.25
D	2.70	3.10
E	1.40	1.80
E1	2.60	3.00
e	0.95 BSC	
L	0.30	0.60

Package Outline Drawing

SOT-89-3



Symbol	Dimension in mm	
	Min	Max
A	1.4	1.6
b	0.4	0.56
c	0.35	0.41
D	4.4	4.6
D1	1.5	1.83
E	2.29	2.6
E1	3.94	4.25
e	1.50 BSC	
L	0.89	1.2

Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
0	2021.12.16	Original
1	2022.03.14	Electrical Characteristics(Line &Load regulation) description change.
2	2022.03.17	Add Notes/Thermal Resitance and make corrections.
3	2022.3.24	Modify Marking and Package outline.
3.1	2022.6.13	Correct some errors.